## 570 Academic Word List (PDF)

| Headwords | Other words in the family | Definition* |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| abandon | abandoned, abandoning, abandonment, abandons, e.g. | abandon |
| abstract | abstraction, abstractions, abstractly, abstracts, e.g. | abstract |
| academy | academia, academic, academically, academics, academies, e.g. | academy |
| access | accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible | access |
| accommodate | accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, accommodation | accommodate |
| accompany | accompanied, accompanies, accompaniment, accompanying, unaccompanied | accompany |
| accumulate | accumulated, accumulating, accumulation, accumulates | accumulate |
| ackapt | accurate | accuracy, accurately, inaccuracy, inaccuracies, inaccurate |

adjacent
adjusted, adjusting, adjustment, adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts
administrates, administration, administrations, administrative, administratively, administrator, administrators
adulthood, adults
adult
advocate
affect
aggregate
aggregated, aggregates, aggregating, aggregation
aid aided, aiding, aids, unaided aid
aid aided, aiding, aids, unaided aid
affected, affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected
affect
aid
advocacy, advocated, advocates, advocating
adjacent
adjust
administrate
$\square$
aggregate
albeit

allocate
alter
alternative
alternatively, alternatives
alterable, alteration, alterations, altered, altering, alternate, alternating, alters, unalterable, unaltered
ambiguities, ambiguity, unambiguous, unambiguously
albeit
allocate
alter
aler
alternative
ambiguous
amend amended, amending, amendment, amendments, amends amend
analogy analogies, analogous analogy
analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analysing, analysis, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically
annually
anticipated, anticipates, anticipating, anticipation, unanticipated
apparently
appendix, appended, appends, appending, appendices, appendixes
appreciable, appreciably, appreciated, appreciates, appreciating, appreciation, unappreciated
appreciate
appreciate
approach
appropriate
approximate
approximated, approximately, approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations
appropriacy, appropriately, appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately

| arbitrary | arbitrariness, arbitrarily | arbitrary |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| area | areas | area |
| aspect | aspects | aspect |

aspect
aspects
aspect
assemble assembled, assembles, assemblies, assembling, assembly assemble
author
authored, authoring, authors, authorship
authoritative, authorities
authority
automate
available
availability, unavailable
available
aware
awareness, unaware
aware
behalf

| benefit | beneficial, beneficiary, beneficiaries, benefited, benefiting, benefits | benefit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| bias | biased, biases, biasing, unbiased | bias |
| bond | bonded, bonding, bonds | bond |
| brief | brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly, briefs | brief |
| bulk | bulky | bulk |
| capable | capabilities, capability, incapable | capable |
| capacity | capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated | capacity |
| category | categories, categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorizing | category |
| cease | ceased, ceaseless, ceases, ceasing | cease |
| challenge | challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges, challenging | challenge |
| channel | channelled, channelling, channels | channel |
| chapter | chapters | chapter |
| chart | charted, charting, charts, uncharted | chart |


| chemical | chemically, chemicals | chemical |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| circumstance | circumstances | circumstance |
| cite | citation, citations, cited, citing, cites | cite |
| civil |  | civil |
| clarify | clarification, clarified, clarifies, clarifying, clarity | clarify |
| classic | classical, classics | classic |
| clause | clauses | clause |
| code | coded, codes, coding | code |
| coherent | coherence, coherently, incoherent, incoherently | coherent |
| coincide | coincided, coincides, coinciding, coincidence, coincidences, coincident, coincidental | coincide |
| collapse | collapsed, collapses, collapsible, collapsing | collapse |
| colleague | colleagues | colleague |
| commence | commenced, commences, commencement, commencing, recommences, recommenced, recommencing | commence |
| comment | commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, comments | comment |

commission commissioned, commissioner, commissioners, commissioning, commissions commission

| commit commitment, commitments, commits, committed, committing | commit |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| commodity | commodities | commodity |

communicate
communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, communication, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative
community
compatible
compatibility, incompatibility, incompatible
compensated, compensates, compensating, compensation, compensations, compensatory
compensate
compile
complement
complementary, complemented, complementing, complements
complex
component
componentry, components
component
compound
compounded, compounding, compounds
compound
comprehensive
comprehensively
comprehensive
comprise
comprised, comprises, comprising
comprise
compute
conceive
concentrat
concept
concurrent concurrently
concluded, concludes, concluding, conclusion, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively
conclude
conduct
confer
confine
confined, confines, confining, unconfined
confirmation, confirmed, confirming, confirms
conflicted, conflicting, conflicts
conflict
conflict
conform
conformable, conformability, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, conformity, conforms, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity, non-conformist, non-conformists, nonconformity
consent
consensus, consented, consenting, consents
consent
consequent
consequence, consequences, consequently
consequent
considerable considerably considerable

| consist | consisted, consistency, consistent, consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent | consist |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| constant | constancy, constantly, constants, inconstancy, inconstantly | constant |
| constitute | constituencies, constituency, constituent, constituents, constituted, constitutes, constituting, constitution, constitutions, constitutional, constitutionally, constitutive, unconstitutional | constitute |
| constrain | constrained, constraining, constrains, constraint, constraints, unconstrained | constrain |
| construct | constructed, constructing, construction, constructions, constructive, constructs, reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs | construct |
| consult | consultancy, consultant, consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative, consulted, consults, consulting | consult |
| consume | consumed, consumer, consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption | consume |
| contact | contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts | contact |
| contemporary | contemporaries | contemporary |
| context | contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, uncontextualised | context |
| contract | contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts | contract |
| contradict | contradicted, contradicting, contradiction, contradictions, contradictory, contradicts | contradict |
| contrary | contrarily | contrary |


| contribute | contributed, contributes, contributing, contribution, contributions, contributor, contributors | contribute |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| controversy | controversies, controversial, controversially, uncontroversial | controversy |
| convene | convention, convenes, convened, convening, conventional, conventionally, conventions, unconventional | convene |
| converse | conversely | converse |
| convert | conversion, conversions, converted, convertible, converting, converts | convert |
| convince | convinced, convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced | convince |
| cooperate | cooperated, cooperates, cooperating, cooperation, cooperative, cooperatively, cooperate, co-operated, co-operates, co-operation, co-operative, co-operatively | cooperate |
| coordinate | coordinated, coordinates, coordinating, coordination, coordinator, coordinators, co-ordinate, co-ordinated, co-ordinates, co-ordinating, co-ordination, coordinator, co-ordinators | coordinate |
| core | cores, coring, cored | core |
| corporate | corporates, corporation, corporations | corporate |
| correspond | corresponded, correspondence, corresponding, correspondingly, corresponds | correspond |
| couple | coupled, coupling, couples | couple |
| create | created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating | create |

credit credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits
credit

| criteria | criterion | criteria |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| crucial | crucially | crucial |
| culture | cultural, culturally, cultured, cultures, uncultured | culture |
| currency | currencies | currency |
| cycle | cycled, cycles, cyclic, cyclical, cycling | cycle |
| data |  | data |
| debate | debatable, debated, debates, debating | debate |
| decade | decades | decade |
| decline | declined, declines, declining | decline |
| deduce | deduced, deduces, deducing, deduction, deductions | deduce |
| define | definable, defined, defines, defining, definition, definitions, redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined | define |
| definite | definitely, definitive, indefinite, indefinitely | definite |
| demonstrate | demonstrable, demonstrably, demonstrated, demonstrates, demonstrating, demonstration, demonstrations, demonstrative, demonstratively, demonstrator, demonstrators | demonstrate |


| denote | denotation, denotations, denoted, denotes, denoting | denote |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| deny | deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable | deny |
| depress | depressed, depresses, depressing, depression | depress |
| derive | derivation, derivations, derivative, derivatives, derived, derives, deriving | derive |
| design | designed, designer, designers, designing, designs | design |
| despite |  | despite |
| detect | detectable, detected, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects | detect |
| deviate | deviated, deviates, deviating, deviation, deviations | deviate |
| device | devices | device |
| devote | devoted, devotedly, devotes, devoting, devotion, devotions | devote |
| differentiate | differentiated, differentiates, differentiating, differentiation | differentiate |
| dimension | dimensional, dimensions, multidimensional | dimension |
| diminish | diminished, diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished | diminish |
| discrete | discretely, discretion, discretionary, indiscrete, indiscretion | discrete |


| displace | displaced, displacement, displaces, displacing | displace |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| display | displayed, displaying, displays | display |
| dispose | disposable, disposal, disposed, disposes, disposing | dispose |
| distinct | distinction, distinctions, distinctive, distinctively, distinctly, indistinct, indistinctly | distinct |
| distort | distorted, distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts | distort |
| distribute | distributed, distributing, distribution, distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution | distribute |
| diverse | diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, diversity | diverse |
| document | documentation, documented, documenting, documents | document |
| domain | domains | domain |
| domestic | domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics | domestic |
| dominate | dominance, dominant, dominated, dominates, dominating, domination | dominate |
| draft | drafted, drafting, drafts, redraft, redrafted, redrafting, redrafts | draft |
| drama | dramas, dramatic, dramatically, dramatise, dramatised, dramatising, dramatises, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatizing | drama |

duration

| dynamic | dynamically, dynamics | dynamic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| economy | economic, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical | economy |
| edit | edited, editing, edition, editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors, edits | edit |
| element | elements | element |
| eliminate | eliminated, eliminates, eliminating, elimination | eliminate |
| emerge | emerged, emergence, emergent, emerges, emerging | emerge |
| emphasis | emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphatic, emphatically | emphasis |
| empirical | empirically, empiricism | empirical |
| enable | enabled, enables, enabling | enable |
| encounter | encountered, encountering, encounters | encounter |
| energy | energetic, energetically, energies | energy |
| enforce | enforced, enforcement, enforces, enforcing | enforce |
| enhance | enhanced, enhancement, enhances, enhancing | enhance |


| ensure | ensured, ensures, ensuring | ensure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| entity | entities | entity |
| environment | environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments | environment |
| equate | equated, equates, equating, equation, equations | equate |
| equip | equipment, equipped, equipping, equips | equip |
| equivalent | equivalence | equivalent |
| erode | eroded, erodes, eroding, erosion | erode |
| error | erroneous, erroneously, errors | error |
| establish | disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, established, establishes, establishing, establishment, establishments | establish |
| estate | estates | estate |
| estimate | estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating | estimate |
| ethic | ethical, ethically, ethics, unethical | ethic |
| ethnic | ethnicity | ethnic |

evaluate
eventual
eventuality, eventually
eventual
evident evidenced, evidence, evidential, evidently evident
evolve evolution, evolved, evolving, evolves, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists evolve
exceed exceeded, exceeding, exceeds exceed

| exclude | excluded, excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, <br> exclusive, exclusively | exclude |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| exhibit | exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits | exhibit |


| expand | expanded, expanding, expands, expansion, expansionism, expansive | expand |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| expert | expertise, expertly, experts | expert |
| explicit | explicitly | explicit |

exploit exploitation, exploited, exploiting, exploits exploit
export exported, exporter, exporters, exporting, exports export
expose exposed, exposes, exposing, exposure, exposures expose
external
externalisation, externalise, externalised, externalises, externalising, externality
external

| facilitate | facilitated, facilitates, facilities, facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facility | facilitate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| factor | factored, factoring, factors | factor |
| feature | featured, features, featuring | feature |
| federal | federation, federations | federal |
| fee | fees | fee |
| file | filed, files, filing | file |
| final | finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finality, finally, finals | final |
| finance | financed, finances, financial, financially, financier, financiers, financing | finance |
| finite | infinite, infinitely | finite |
| flexible | flexibility, inflexible, inflexibility | flexible |
| fluctuate | fluctuated, fluctuates, fluctuating, fluctuation, fluctuations | fluctuate |
| focus | focused, focuses, focusing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing | focus |
| format | formatted, formatting, formats | format |


| formula | formulae, formulas, formulate, formulated, formulating, formulation, <br> formulations, reformulate, reformulated, reformulating, reformulation, <br> reformulations | formula |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| forthcoming |  | forthcoming |
| found | founded, founder, founders, founding, unfounded | found |
| foundation | foundations | foundation |
| framework | frameworks | framework |
| function | functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions | function |
| fund | funded, funder, funders, funding, funds | fund |
| goal | goals | goal |
| gundamental | fundamentally | fundamental |
| generation | generations | generate |
| gender | genders | furthermore |
| generated, generates, generating | gender |  |
| gerate |  |  |


| grade | graded, grades, grading | grade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| grant | granted, granting, grants | grant |
| guarantee | guaranteed, guaranteeing, guarantees | guarantee |
| guideline | guidelines | guideline |
| hence |  | hence |
| hierarchy | hierarchical, hierarchies | hierarchy |
| highlight | highlighted, highlighting, highlights | highlight |
| hypothesis | hypotheses, hypothesise, hypothesised, hypothesises, hypothesising, hypothetical, hypothetically | hypothesis |
| identical | identically | identical |
| identify | identifiable, identification, identified, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable | identify |
| ideology | ideological, ideologically, ideologies | ideology |
| ignorant | ignorance, ignore, ignored, ignores, ignoring | ignorant |
| illustrate | illustrated, illustrates, illustrating, illustration, illustrations, illustrative | illustrate |
| image | imagery, images | image |

immigrate
immigrant, immigrants, immigrated, immigrates, immigrating, immigration
immigrate

| impact | impacted, impacting, impacts | impact |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| implement | implementation, implemented, implementing, implements | implement |
| implicate | implicated, implicates, implicating, implication, implications | implicate |
| implicit | implicitly | implicit |
| imply | implied, implies, implying | imply |
| impose | imposed, imposes, imposing, imposition | impose |
| incentive | incentives | incentive |
| incidence | incident, incidentally, incidents | indicate |
| indicate | indicated, indicates, indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, |  |
| indicators | incorporate |  |
| incorporate | incorporated, incorporates, incorporating, incorporation | incline |
| inclination, inclinations,inclined, inclines, inclining | index |  |

individual
individualised, individuality, individualism, individualist, individualists, individualistic, individually, individuals
individual
induce induced, induces, inducing, induction induce
inevitable inevitability, inevitably inevitable
infer inference, inferences, inferred, inferring, infers infer
infrastructure infrastructures infrastructure
inherent inherently erent
inhibit inhibited, inhibiting, inhibition, inhibitions, inhibits inhibit
initial initially initial
initiate
injure injured, injures, injuries, injuring, injury, uninjured injure
innovate
innovation, innovated, innovates, innovating, innovations, innovative, innovator, innovators
innovate
input inputs input
insert inserted, inserting, insertion, inserts insert
insight insightful, insights insight
inspect inspected, inspecting, inspection, inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects inspect

| instance | instances | instance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| institute | instituted, institutes, instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, <br> institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionally, institutions | institute |
| instruct | instruction, instructed, instructing, instructions, instructive, instructor, instructors, <br> instructs | instruct |

integral integral
integrate integrated, integrates, integrating, integration integrate

| integrity |  | integrity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| intelligent | intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent | intelligent |
| intense | intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, <br> intensifying, intension, intensity, intensive, intensively | intense |
| interact | interacted, interacting, interaction, interactions, interactive, interactively, interacts | interact |

intermediate intermediate
internal internalise, internalised, internalises, internalising, internally internal

|  | interpretation, interpretations, interpretative, interpreted, interpreting, interpretive, |
| :--- | :--- |
| interprets, misinterpret, misinterpretation, misinterpretations, misinterpreted, |  |
| misinterpreting, misinterprets, reinterpret, reinterpreted, reinterprets, |  |
| reinterpreting, reinterpretation, reinterpretations |  |$\quad$ interpret

interval
intervals
interval

| intrinsic | intrinsically | intrinsic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| invest | invested, investing, investment, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests | invest |
| investigate | investigated, investigates, investigating, investigation, investigations, investigative, investigator, investigators | investigate |
| invoke | invoked, invokes, invoking | invoke |
| involve | involved, involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved | involve |
| isolate | isolated, isolates, isolating, isolation, isolationism | isolate |
| issue | issued, issues, issuing | issue |
| item | itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, items | item |
| job | jobs | job |
| journal | journals | journal |
| justify | justifiable, justifiably, justification, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified | justify |
| label | labelled, labelling, labels | label |
| labour | laboured, labouring, labours | labour |


| layer | layered, layering, layers | layer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| lecture | lectured, lecturer, lecturers, lectures, lecturing | lecture |
| legal | illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally | legal |
| legislate | legislated, legislates, legislating, legislation, legislative, legislator, legislators, legislature | legislate |
| levy | levies | levy |
| liberal | liberalise, liberalism, liberalisation, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalization, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberation, liberations, liberating, liberator, liberators, liberally, liberals | liberal |
| licence | licences, license, licensed, licensing, licenses, unlicensed | licence |
| likewise |  | likewise |
| link | linkage, linkages, linked, linking, links | link |
| locate | located, locating, location, locations, relocate, relocated, relocates, relocating, relocation | locate |
| logic | illogical, illogically, logical, logically, logician, logicians | logic |
| maintain | maintained, maintaining, maintains, maintenance | maintain |
| major | majorities, majority | major |
| manipulate | manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, manipulation,manipulations, manipulative | manipulate |


| margin | marginal, marginally, margins | margin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mature | immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity | mature |
| maximise | max, maximised, maximises, maximising, maximisation,maximum | maximise |
| mechanism | mechanisms | mechanism |
| media |  | media |
| mediate | mediated, mediates, mediating, mediation | mediate |
| medical | medically | medical |
| medium |  | medium |
| mental | mentality, mentally | mental |
| method | methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods | method |
| migrate | migrant, migrants, migrated, migrates, migrating, migration, migrations, migratory | migrate |
| military |  | military |
| minimal | minimalisation, minimalise, minimalises, minimalised, minimalising, minimalist, minimalists, minimalistic, minimally | minimal |

minimise minimised, minimises, minimising minimise
minimum
minimum
ministry ministered, ministering, ministerial, ministries ministry
minor minorities, minority, minors minor
mode modes mode
modify modification, modifications, modified, modifies, modifying, unmodified modify
monitor monitored, monitoring, monitors, unmonitored monitor
motive
motivate, motivated, motivates, motivating, motivation, motivations, motives, unmotivated
motive
mutual mutually mutual
negate
negative, negated, negates, negating, negatively, negatives
negate
network networked, networking, networks network
neutral neutralisation, neutralise, neutralised, neutralises, neutralising, neutrality neutral
nevertheless
nevertheless
nonetheless
nonetheless

| normal | abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, <br> normalising, normality, normally | normal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| notion | notions | notion |

notwithstanding notwithstanding
nuclear nuclear

| objective | objectively, objectivity | objective |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| obtain | obtainable, obtained, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable | obtain |
| obvious | obviously | obvious |

occupy | occupancy, occupant, occupants, occupation, occupational, occupations, occupy |
| :--- |
| occupied, occupier, occupiers, occupies, occupying |

occur | occurred, occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, occur |
| :--- | :--- |
| reoccurring, reoccurs |

odd odds odd
offset offsets, offsetting offset
ongoing ongoing
option
optional, options
option
orient
outcome
outcomes
outputs
output
overall
overlap
overlapped, overlapping, overlaps
overlap
overseas
panel
paradigm
paradigms
paradigm

| paragraph | paragraphing, paragraphs | paragraph |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| parallel | paralleled, parallels, unparalleled | parallel |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| parameter | parameters | parameter |
| participate | participant, participants, participated, participates, participating, participation, <br> participatory | participate |
| partner | partners, partnership, partnerships | partner |
| passive | passively, passivity | passive |

passive
passively, passivity
passive
perceive perceived, perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions perceive
percent
period periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods period
persist
persisted, persistence, persistent, persistently, persisting, persists
perspective perspectives perspective
phase
phased, phases, phasing
phenomena, phenomenal
philosopher, philosophers, philosophical, philosophically, philosophies, philosophise, philosophised, philosophises, philosophising
philosophy
philosophy
physical
physically
pluses
plus
plus
policies
portions
portion
pose
posed, poses, posing
pose
positive
positively
positive
potential potentially potential
practitioner practitioners practitioner
precede preceded, precedence, precedent, precedes, preceding, unprecedented
precede
precise
predict
predominant
preliminary preliminaries preliminary
presume
presumably, presumed, presumes, presuming,presumption, presumptions, presumptuous
previous
previously
primarily
primacy
principal principally
principal
principled, principles, unprincipled
principle
principle
primary
prime
prime
prior
prior
priority
proceed
process
professional
prohibit
prohibited, prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits
project projected, projecting, projection, projections, projects
promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions
disproportion, disproportionate, disproportionately, proportional, proportionally, proportionate, proportionately, proportions
proportion

| prospect | prospective, prospects | prospect |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| protocol | protocols | protocol |

psychology psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists psychology
publication
publications
publication
publish
published, publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished
purchase
purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases, purchasing
purchase

| qualitative | qualitatively | qualitative |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| quote | quotation, quotations, quoted, quotes, quoting | quote |
| radical | radically, radicals | radical |
| random | randomly, randomness | random |
| range | ranged, ranges, ranging | range |
| ratio | ratios | ratio |
| rational | irrational, rationalisation, rationalisations, rationalise, rationalised, rationalises, rationalising, rationalism, rationality, rationally | rational |
| react | reacted, reacts, reacting, reaction, reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactive, reactivate, reactivation, reactor, reactors | react |
| recover | recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, recovery | recover |
| refine | refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining | refine |
| regime | regimes | regime |
| region | regional, regionally, regions | region |
| register | deregister, deregistered, deregistering, deregisters, deregistration, registered, registering, registers, registration | register |

regulate
reinforce
reinforced, reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing
rejected, rejecting, rejection, rejects, rejections
relaxation, relaxed, relaxes, relaxing
released, releases, releasing
irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance
relevant
reluctance
reluctant, reluctantly
rely reliability, reliable, reliably, reliance, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable rely
rely reliability, reliable, reliably, reliance, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable rely
remove
removable, removal, removals, removed, removes, removing
required, requirement, requirements, requires, requiring
require
research
researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching
resided, residence, resident, residential, residents, resides, residing
resolution, resolved, resolves, resolving, unresolved
resourced, resourceful, resources, resourcing, unresourceful, under-resourced
resource
respond
restore
restrain
restrict
retain
reveal
revenue
revenues
restricted, restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive
retained, retaining, retainer, retainers, retains, retention, retentive
revealed, revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations

者
reversal, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing, reversals, irreversible
revised, revises, revising, revision, revisions
revolutionary, revolutionaries, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutions
revolution
rigid
role
roles
role
route
routed, routes, routing
route
scenario
scenarios
scenario
schedule
scheme
scope
section
sectioned, sectioning, sections
sectors
insecure, insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, security
seeking, seeks, sought
seek
seek
select
sequence
series
selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects
sequenced, sequences, sequencing, sequential, sequentially
sequence
sex
sexes, sexism, sexual, sexuality, sexually
shifted, shifting, shifts
significant
similar
insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying
dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly
shift
series
sex
significant
similar
simulate
simulated, simulates, simulating, simulation
simulate
site
sites
site
so-called
so-called
sole
solely
sole
somewhat
somewhat
source
sourced, sources, sourcing
source
specific specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics specific
specify
specifiable, specified, specifies, specifying, unspecified
specify

| sphere | spheres, spherical, spherically | sphere |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| stable | $\begin{array}{l}\text { instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, } \\ \text { stabilising, stability, unstable }\end{array}$ | stable |

statistic
statistician, statisticians, statistical, statistically, statistics
statistic
status
status
straightforward
straightforward
strategy
strategic, strategies, strategically, strategist, strategists
strategy
stress

| structure | restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured | structure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| style | styled, styles, styling, stylish, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylising | style |
| submit | submission, submissions, submits, submitted, submitting | submit |
| subordinate | subordinates, subordination | subordinate |
| subsequent | subsequently | subsequent |
| subsidy | subsidiary, subsidies, subsidise, subsidised, subsidises, subsidising | subsidy |
| substitute | substituted, substitutes, substituting, substitution | substitute |
| successor | succession, successions, successive, successively, successors | successor |
| sufficient | sufficiency, insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiently | sufficient |
| sum | summation, summed, summing, sums | sum |
| summary | summaries, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarisation, summarisations | summary |
| supplement | supplementary, supplemented, supplementing, supplements | supplement |
| survey | surveyed, surveying, surveys | survey |

survive
suspend
sustain
symbol symbolic, symbolically, symbolise, symbolises, symbolised, symbolising, symbolism, symbols
taped, tapes, taping
targeted, targeting, targets
task tasks
task
team teamed, teaming, teams
technical
technically
technique $\quad$ techniques
technique
techniques
$\square$
technology
technological, technologically
temporary
temporarily
tension, tensely, tenser, tensest, tensions
terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, termination, terminations
terminate
theme themes, thematic, thematically
theory

| theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists |
| :--- | :--- |

thereby
theory
thesis
topical, topics
topic
traceable, traced, traces, tracing

| tradition | non-traditional, traditional, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions | tradition |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| transfer | transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers | transfer |

transform transformation, transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms transform
transit
transmit
transport
trend
trends
trend

| trigger | triggered, triggering, triggers | trigger |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ultimate | ultimately | ultimate |
| undergo | undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent | undergo |
| underlie | underlay, underlies, underlying | underlie |
| undertake | undertaken, undertakes, undertaking, undertook | undertake |
| uniform | uniformity, uniformly | uniform |
| unify | unification, unified, unifies, unifying | unify |
| unique | uniquely, uniqueness | unique |
| utilise | utilisation, utilised, utilises, utilising, utiliser, utilisers, utility, utilities | utilise |
| valid | invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, validity, validly | valid |
| vary | invariable, invariably, variability, variable, variables, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying | vary |
| vehicle | vehicles | vehicle |
| version | versions | version |
| via |  | via |

violate
virtual
visible
vision
visual
volume
volumes, vol
voluntary voluntarily, volunteer, volunteering, volunteered, volunteers voluntary
welfare
whereas
whereby $\quad$ whereby
widespread
virtual
visible
vision
visual
volume
voluntary
welfare
widespread

