

- Recommendation and advice.*
- Expressing desires, preferences and disagreements*

Dr fethiza T.M

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

Must (Positive):

- *Example:* It's stunning! You really **must** read Michael Connelly's latest book.
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Must (Positive):**

- *Example: The scenery is breathtaking; you really **must** visit the Grand Canyon at least once in your life.*
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Must (Positive):**

- *Example: The food here is incredible; you must try their signature dish—it's a culinary delight.*
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Must (Positive):**

- *Example:* It's stunning! You really **must** read Michael Connelly's latest book.
-

Must (Positive):

examples

- The exhibition is breathtaking; you really must visit it before it ends.
 - The professor's lecture on quantum physics is mind-blowing; you must attend the next session.
-

Must (Positive):

- The view from the summit is incredible; you **must** see it at sunset.



Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example:** It wasn't your fault. You **mustn't** blame yourself.
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example: Losing the match was a team effort; you mustn't blame yourself for the defeat.**
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example: Missing one deadline doesn't define your work ethic. You mustn't doubt your abilities.**
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - It was an honest mistake; you mustn't dwell on it. Learn and move forward.
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example:** After a minor setback, you **mustn't** give up on your goals; perseverance is key.
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example:** Despite the criticism, you **mustn't** doubt your creative abilities; trust your unique vision.
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **Mustn't (Negative):**
 - **Example:** In challenging times, you mustn't isolate yourself; reaching out to friends can provide support.
-

**select the right option: must Or
musn't**

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

•you _____ hesitate to ask for help if you are unsure about something.

•a) must

•b) mustn't

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

•you _____ hesitate to ask for help if you are unsure about something.

- a) must
 - b) mustn't
 - Correct Answer: a) mustn't
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

•In the laboratory, students _____ wear safety goggles to protect their eyes; it's advisable.

•a) must

•b) mustn't

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **In the laboratory, students _____ wear safety goggles to protect their eyes; it's advisable.**
 - **a) must**
 - **b) mustn't**
 - **Correct Answer: a) must**
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

•In a library, you _____ talk loudly to maintain a quiet environment; it's advised.

•a) must

•b) mustn't

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

•In a library, you _____ talk loudly to maintain a quiet environment; it's advised.

- a) must
 - b) mustn't
 - Correct Answer: b) mustn't
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

-
- **During a job interview, candidates _____ exaggerate their qualifications.**
 - **a) must**
 - **b) mustn't**
-

Must/Mustn't for Strong Recommendations and Advice:

- **During a job interview, candidates _____ exaggerate their qualifications.**
 - **a) must**
 - **b) mustn't**
 - **Correct Answer: b) mustn't**
-

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Should:
 - Example: Even people as young as twenty-five should consider a personal pension.
-



Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Should:

- Example: Before embarking on a trip, you should research local customs and traditions.

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Should:

- Example: Before embarking on a trip, you should research local customs and traditions.

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Should:
 - Example: When facing a challenging decision, you should consult with experienced colleagues.
 - Example: To maintain a healthy lifestyle, you should incorporate regular exercise into your routine.
-

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Ought To:

- Example: Children ought not to spend long periods in front of a computer screen.

Should/Ought To for Less Emphatic Recommendations:

- Ought To:

- The underlying shift in public opinion ought not to be exaggerated.
-

should

"Should" is less formal, less emphatic. It is used to give advice/suggestion when you think sth is right. The word 'should' also shows probability.

ought to

'ought to' is used to instill a more formal tone in the sentence. 'Ought' is a modal verb used to indicate obligation, duty, or moral requirement. It is also used in combination with "to" or "not to".

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

You _____ consider your friend's feelings
before making a decision.

a) should

b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

You _____ consider your friend's feelings
before making a decision.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: a) should

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

In this situation, you _____ be more careful
with your words.

- a) ought to
 - b) should
-

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

In this situation, you _____ be more careful with your words.

a) ought to

b) should

Correct Answer: a) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Students _____ complete their assignments
on time to excel academically.

a) should

b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Students _____ complete their assignments on time to excel academically.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: a) should

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

We _____ respect the environment by
reducing our carbon footprint.

- a) should
 - b) ought to
-

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

We _____ respect the environment by
reducing our carbon footprint.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Children _____ be supervised when using the internet.

a) should

b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Children _____ be supervised when using the internet.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: a) should

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Employees _____ inform their supervisor about any issues at the workplace.

- a) ought to
 - b) should
-

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

Employees _____ inform their supervisor about any issues at the workplace.

a) ought to

b) should

Correct Answer: a) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

People _____ be tolerant of cultural differences.

a) should

b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

People _____ be tolerant of cultural differences.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

We _____ be grateful for the opportunities we have in life.

- a) ought to
 - b) should
-

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

We _____ be grateful for the opportunities we have in life.

a) ought to

b) should

Correct Answer: a) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

In emergencies, you _____ call for help immediately.

a) should

b) ought to

Quiz: Choose the Correct Modal Verb (Ought To or Should)

In emergencies, you _____ call for help immediately.

a) should

b) ought to

Correct Answer: a) should

Expressing Desires, Preferences, and Disagreements with "Would"

Desires and Preferences with "Would" + Infinitive with To:

- We often use would + infinitive with to with verbs of liking and preference (like, love, prefer, etc.) to express desires and preferences:

Example:

We'd love to come to your wedding on 6th September. Thank you for the invitation.

Desires and Preferences with "Would" + Infinitive with To:

- We often use would + infinitive with to with verbs of liking and preference (like, love, prefer, etc.) to express desires and preferences:

Example:

We'd love to come to your wedding on 6th September. Thank you for the invitation.

Desires and Preferences with "Would" + Infinitive with To:

- **I'd prefer to lose** weight by a tried and tested method than by a new trendy diet.
-

Desires and Preferences with "Would" + Infinitive with To:

Examples:

- I'd love to visit Paris next summer.
 - She would prefer to watch a movie rather than go to a party.
 - We would like to try the new restaurant downtown.
-

"Would Like" + Object:

Examples:

- He **would like** you to help him with the project.
 - Would** you **like** a cup of tea?
 - I **would like** a quiet weekend getaway.
-

references with "Would Rather" / "Would Sooner."

Examples:

- Our delegates would rather not stay at the conference center.
 - She would rather go for a hike than stay indoors.
 - I would rather have a salad for lunch.
-

references with "Would Rather" / "Would Sooner."

Examples:

- Our delegates would rather not stay at the conference centre.
 - She **would rather** go for a hike than stay indoors.
 - I **would rather** have a salad for lunch.
-

references with "Would Rather" / "Would Sooner."

Examples:

- She **would rather** go for a hike than stay indoors.
 - We would sooner take the early flight than risk missing the meeting.
-

Disagreements in a Polite Way with "Would"/"Wouldn't"

- Examples:
 - I wouldn't say that the new policy is entirely fair.
 - He would rather not comment on the matter at this time.
 - We wouldn't go that far, but we do have some concerns
-

Choose the right answer:

- 1. White coffee is nice, but I would sooner _____
(have/to have/had) it black.

2. I would rather you _____ (don't touch/didn't
touch/not touched) that.

3. You should join us. Thanks, but I _____ (I'd
rather not /would rather don't/didn't) rather.

4. I would rather you _____ (wear not/don't
wear/didn't wear) your boots in the house.

5. We would rather you _____ (not brought/ didn't
bring/don't bring) the children.

Choose the right answer:

1. White coffee is nice, but I **would sooner have** it black.
 2. I would rather you **didn't touch** that.
 3. You should join us. Thanks, but I **'d rather not** .
 4. I would rather you **didn't wear** Wrong your boots in the house.
 5. We would rather you **didn't bring** the children.
-

Vacation Planning:

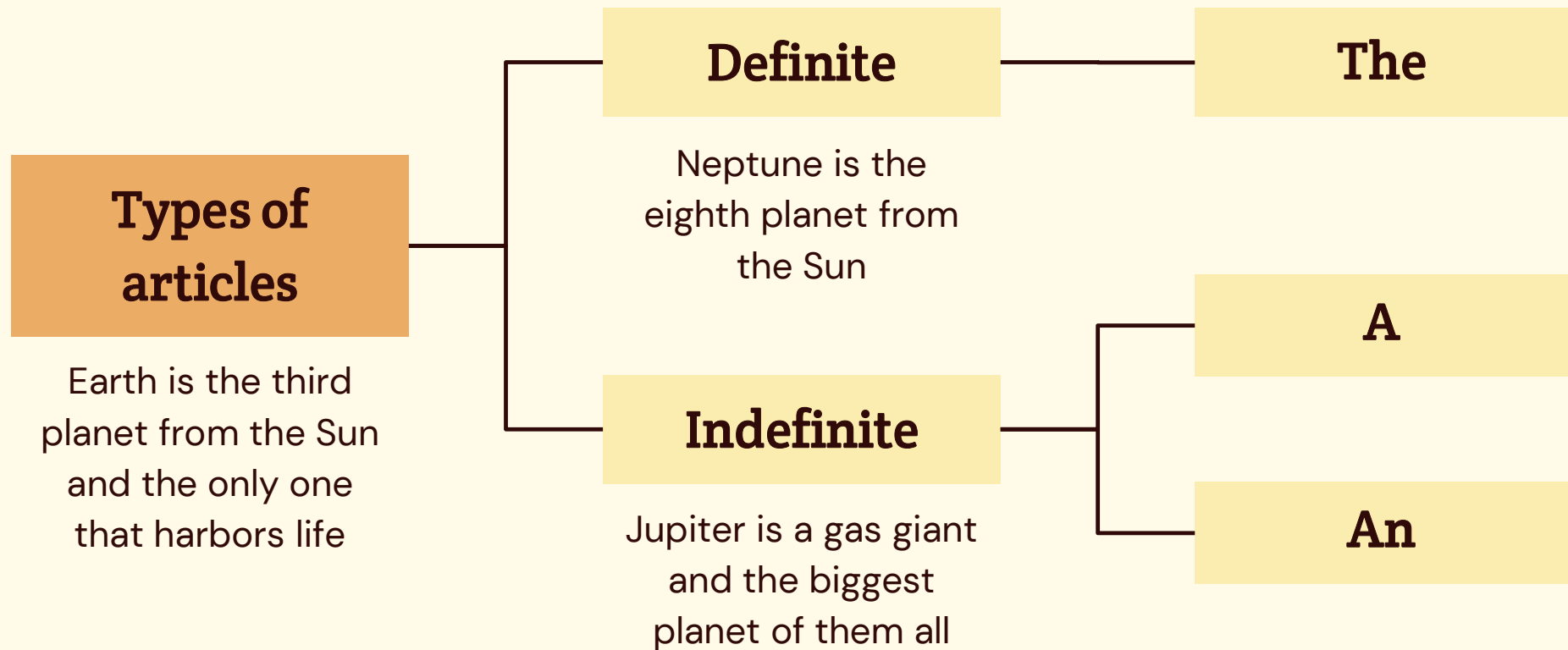
Scenario: You are planning a week-long vacation with friends. What kind of destination would you like to visit, and what activities would you prefer during the trip?

Learning Opportunities:

Scenario: You have the chance to take a course in a new skill or hobby. What subject would you like to explore, and which specific course would you prefer to enroll in?

Thank you

The role of articles in descriptive writing



The role of articles in descriptive writing

Venus is the second
planet from the Sun

General meaning

Jupiter is the biggest
planet of them all

Meals

Mercury is the closest
planet to the Sun

Years, months...

Zero article uses

Languages

Neptune is the eighth
planet from the Sun

TV

Earth is the third planet
from the Sun

Next, last

Despite being red, Mars is
actually a cold place

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Common mistakes with articles

Omission of articles

Jupiter is a gas giant and the biggest planet in the Solar System

"She went to school" instead of "She went to **the** school"

Incorrect article selection

Neptune is the fourth-largest planet in the Solar System

"He saw **the** lion at the zoo" instead of "He saw **a** lion at the zoo"

Overuse of articles

Mars is full of iron oxide dust, which gives the planet its reddish cast

"**The** Spanish is a language" instead of "Spanish is a language"

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Examples and common mistakes when using articles

Correct example

———— "She found a book on the shelf"

Common mistake

———— "She found book on the shelf"

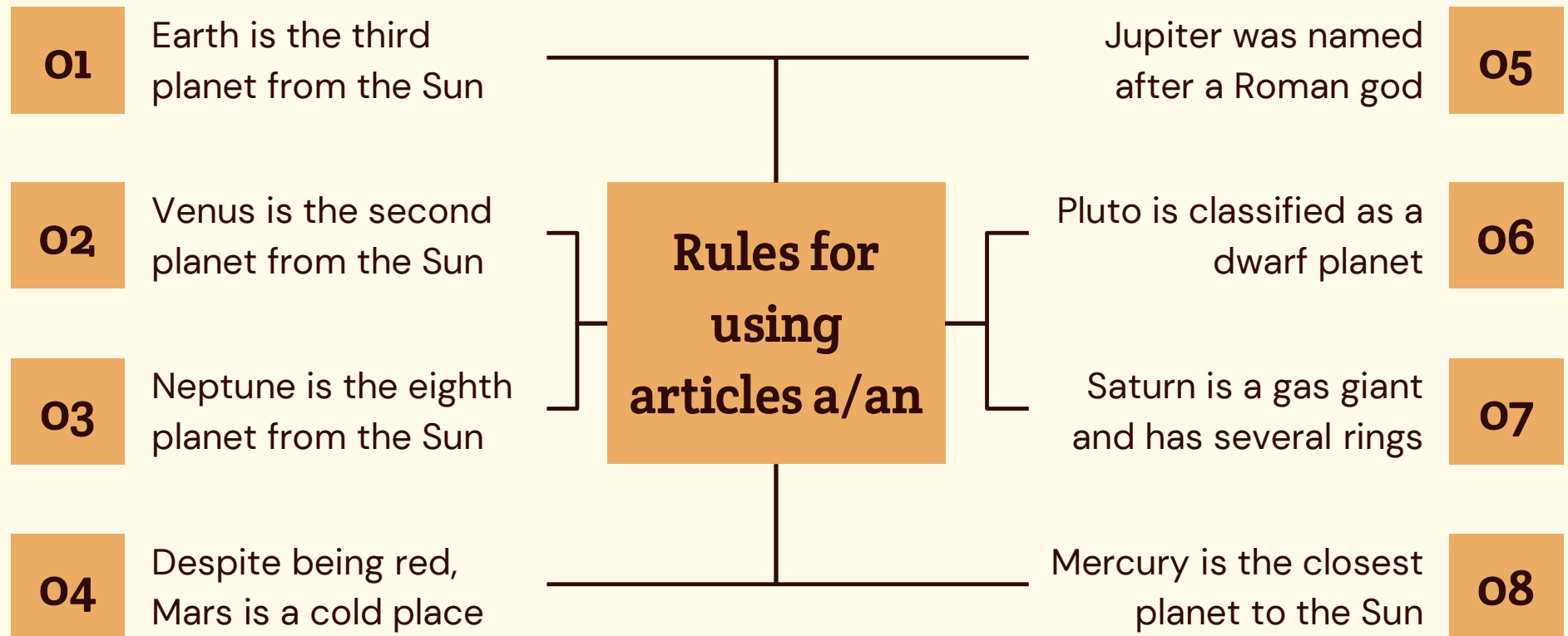
Correct example

———— "He is an excellent student"

Common mistake

———— "He is the excellent student"

The role of articles in descriptive writing



The role of articles in descriptive writing

Article agreement guide

Singular/plural

Venus has a beautiful name, but also very high temperatures

Earth is the third planet from the Sun and the only one that harbors life

Countable/uncountable noun

Specific/generic noun

Neptune is the fourth-largest planet in the Solar System

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify and classify the articles used. Articles can be either definite (the), indefinite (a/an), or sometimes omitted (zero article)

Sentence	The	A/an	Ø
<input type="text"/> dog chased <input type="text"/> cat up <input type="text"/> tree	✓		
She's reading <input type="text"/> interesting book about art			
They visited <input type="text"/> Eiffel Tower in Paris			

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: select the correct article or choose "No article" if not needed

She's an actress, and she won ___
award for her performance

a

The

b

An

c

No article

We went to ___ zoo and saw ___ lions
and tigers

a

The

b

An

c

No article

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify and correct the errors in article usage

They went to store to buy groceries

Correction

Rewrite the sentence correctly here

I need advice on how to fix car

Correction

Rewrite the sentence correctly here

He's reading book I recommended to him

Correction

Rewrite the sentence correctly here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: choose a topic and write a short descriptive paragraph. Make sure that you use articles effectively to create a vivid and engaging description

Topic name

You can write your paragraph here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify and correct the errors in article usage

Descriptive paragraph	Corrected paragraph
<p>"The teacher entered classroom and saw student holding beautiful rose. Student offered rose as sign of gratitude for helping with difficult assignment."</p>	<p>You can rewrite the paragraph here</p>

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: select the most suitable article based on the context provided

He bought ___ shirt he saw in the display

Context	A specific shirt he's referring to
Solved	You can write your answer here

I need ___ advice on handling stress

Context	General guidance
Solved	You can write your answer here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify the appropriate article based on noun-adjective agreement. Pay attention to noun gender and number agreement when selecting the correct article

She adopted ___ adorable puppy

Rewrite the sentence including the article here

He bought ___ expensive watch

Rewrite the sentence including the article here

She received ___ intriguing invitation

Rewrite the sentence including the article here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: write descriptive sentences about each image, using appropriate articles to introduce and describe the elements in the picture



You can write your sentence here



You can write your sentence here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: add the articles to the correct place on the sentence

Sentences	Correction
Played piano he beautifully	You can write your answer here
Went to zoo we enjoyed	You can write your answer here
Saw horse a in field	You can write your answer here
Heard music I was beautiful	You can write your answer here
Drove car to mechanic for repairs	You can write your answer here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: determine if the usage of articles in the sentence is correct (true) or incorrect (false)

The elephants are largest land mammals	True	False
Apples are tasty fruits	True	False
He took train to work	True	False
Books are source of knowledge	True	False
They went to concert last week	True	False
She wants to become doctor	True	False

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: explain why a specific article (definite, indefinite) or no article was used in the sentence on the right

Sentence	Your explanation
Mom bought bread from store	You can write your answer here
They saw polar bear at zoo	You can write your answer here
Mom made cake for party	You can write your answer here
He wants to become actor	You can write your answer here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: answer if the use of the articles is correct or incorrect

The students went to the beach

Correct

Incorrect

An dog barked loudly

Correct

Incorrect

They admired view from mountain

Correct

Incorrect

The artist painted a masterpiece

Correct

Incorrect

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: match the correct article to ensure agreement between the nouns and adjectives provided

Adjective	Noun	Your sentence
Beautiful	Garden	You can write your answer here
Smart	Student	You can write your answer here
Interesting	Book	You can write your answer here
Delicious	Meal	You can write your answer here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: explain why a particular article is needed based on the context provided

They visited city for the first time

Context	First-time visit to a known city
Explanation	You can write your explanation here

He is scientist and works in university

Context	General occupation and workplace
Explanation	You can write your explanation here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify and eliminate the articles that are not needed

I saw an interesting the movie yesterday

You can rewrite the sentence here

She has the beautiful a cat

You can rewrite the sentence here

The the dog barked loudly

You can rewrite the sentence here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: make sentences for the articles below

The	A/an	Ø
You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here
You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here
You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here	You can write your sentence here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

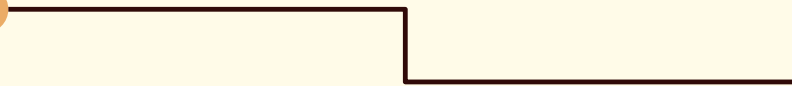
Instructions: write descriptive sentences including the nouns on the right

Noun	Sentences
Tree	You can write your sentence here
Pen	You can write your sentence here
Car	You can write your sentence here
Mountain	You can write your sentence here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: match the nouns to the corresponding articles

Computer



The

River



A

Teacher



An

Elephant



The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: find and highlight all the articles on the text below

"Last summer, our family took a trip to the mountains. We stayed in a cozy cabin nestled among tall trees. Each morning, we woke up to the sound of birds chirping and the fresh mountain air. One day, we went on a hike along a trail that led to a magnificent waterfall. The water cascaded down the rocks, creating a stunning sight. We also spotted a family of deer grazing in the meadow nearby. Our evenings were spent by a crackling fire, sharing stories and roasting marshmallows. It was a wonderful experience that left a lasting impression on us."

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: identify any missing or incorrect articles within the news headlines and correct them by adding or modifying the articles

"President signed agreement with country"

Corrected

You can write your answer here

"Tiger rescued from circus"

Corrected

You can write your answer here

"Scientist discovered new species of bird"

Corrected

You can write your answer here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: read the dialogue displayed on the slide between two characters.
Notice any incorrect articles used by the characters in the dialogue

Person A	"I went to school yesterday	Which incorrect articles used did you found on the dialogue?
Person B	"Why did you go to school"	
Person A	"Yes, I saw ducks swimming in pond"	Your answer here
Person B	"Ducks? How many were there?"	
Person A	"There were few ducks"	

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: remember an exciting moment on your life, add a picture that represents it and write a descriptive text using articles



My exciting moment

You can write your paragraph here

The role of articles in descriptive writing

Instructions: use and include all the words on the right to write a descriptive text using articles (definitive and indefinite)

Melancholic

Cottage

Serenity

Cityscape

Lake

You can write your descriptive paragraph here

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- **Change the color** by clicking on the paint bucket.
- Then **resize** the element by clicking and dragging one of the square-shaped points of its bounding box (the cursor should look like a double-headed arrow). Remember to hold Shift while dragging to keep the proportions.
- **Group** the elements again by selecting them, right-clicking and choosing “Group”.
- Repeat the steps above with the other parts and when you’re done editing, copy the end result and paste it into your presentation.
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