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| **Hamma Lakhdar University of El-Oued Faculty of Arts and Languages Department of English Language** |  |
| **THIRD Semester TEST CORRECTION** |
| **Level: Master II** **Module:** **Ethics and Deontology Teacher: KHELEF** |
| **Date:** December 05th**,** 2022  **Time:** 11: 00 – 12:00 **Duration:** 1h | **15** |
| **Full Name: Group:** |

**Task One: Say whether the following statements are true or false. In both cases, justify your answer. (6 pts)**

1. Ethics is a unique completely independent discipline . **False**

It is related to other disciplines such as: anthropology, religion, sociology … etc

The answer may be 'True' if it is well-justified.

1. Ethics is concerned with recently living humans' rights and duties. **False**

It is also concerned with past and future generations in addition to the environment: animals, plants …etc

1. Researchers have total freedom when experimenting with non human subjects. **False**

They have to respect ethical rules when experimenting with animals and nature and should make sure their research does not cause any harm to them and does not use material more than what is needed.

1. Bias in research may occur only when reporting research findings. **False**

It may occur in all research process stages; from topic choice until reporting and publication.

1. Ethics specifies humans' duties and obligations towards all other creatures. **True**

Towards humans and all their traits: culture, religion…, environment, animals …etc

1. Ethical dilemmas are not the same. **True**

They differ according to the agents involved, the context and the sources/ causes of the dilemma.

**Task Two: Using your own words and as far as time and space allow, define four of the following terms: (04 points)**

Utilitarianism – ethical universalism – deontological ethics – ethical dilemma- Research integrity - teleological ethics - ethical relativism – research bias – data analysis -

Any definition is considered as long as it is correct and expressed in the student's own language (Language correctness is considered).

***Turn the page over, will you?***

**Task Three: As far as time and space allow, answer the following questions as precisely as possible.**

1. What is the importance of a code of conduct? **(2.5 points)**

* Enhances productivity;
* Tries to avoid problems,
* Serves as a reference to measure the performance of workers;
* Includes the criteria of professionalism;
* Specifies duties and rights …etc

Four are enough.

1. Discuss why integrity is a key quality in the field of scientific research. **(2.5 points)**

* Promotes the truth;
* Provides reliable outcomes that can be invested for the benefit of humans ( and their environment;
* Trustworthy results can be a basis for further research,
* Protects/ respects the privacy and right of participants and colleagues;
* Preserves the environment: animals plants and material in general;
* ….etc any other elements that are relevant are considered (Four are enough)

**"The only place where success comes before work is in the dictionary." Vidal Sassoon**